

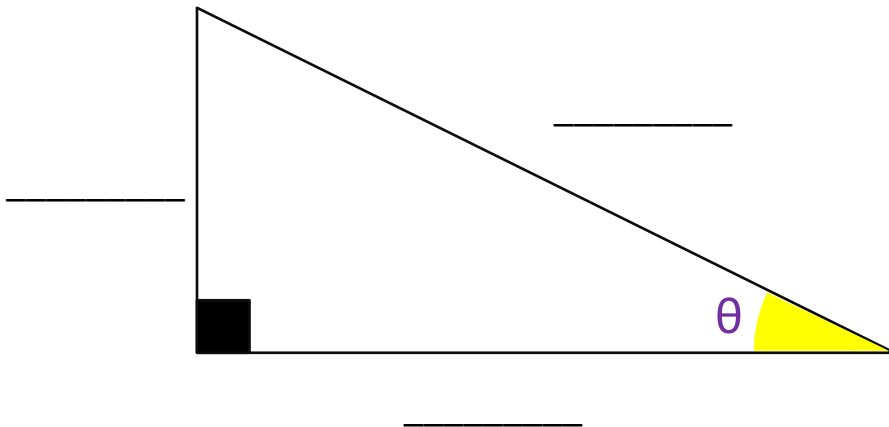
天文中的三角學 工作紙

姓名： _____

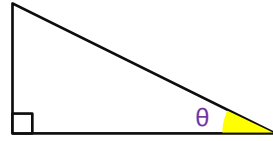
班別： _____

A. 數學概念重溫

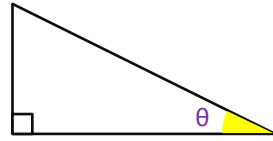
1. 間接的量度方法 - 三角學



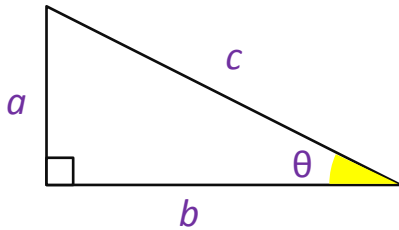
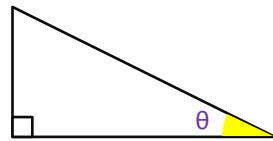
$$\text{Sin } \theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$\text{Cos } \theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



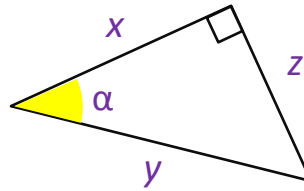
$$\text{Tan } \theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$\text{Sin } \theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{Cos } \theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{Tan } \theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

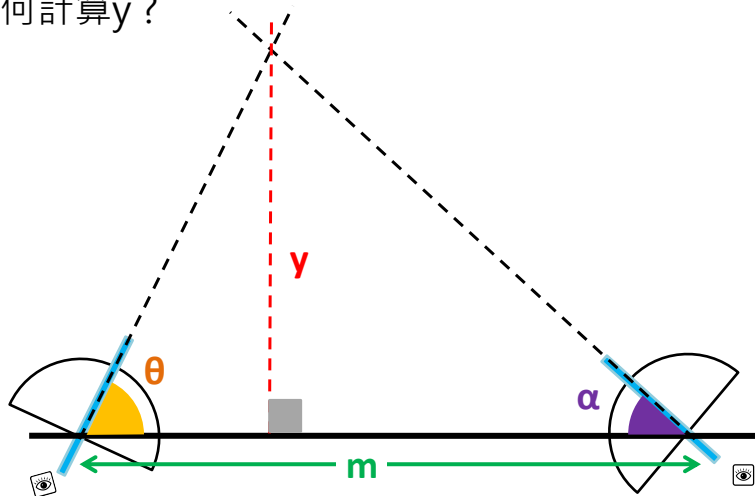


$$\text{Sin } \alpha = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{Cos } \alpha = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{Tan } \alpha = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2. 如何計算y?



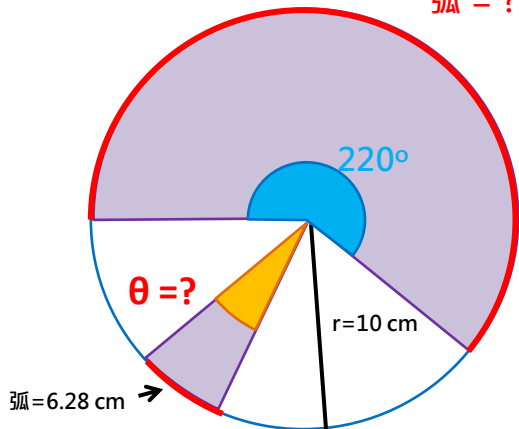
列出2個與y有關的方程式

方程式 1

方程式 2

B.1. 如何利用圓周及角度的比例計算弧線的長度?

$$\frac{\text{圓周}}{360^\circ} = \frac{\text{弧}}{\text{角度}}$$

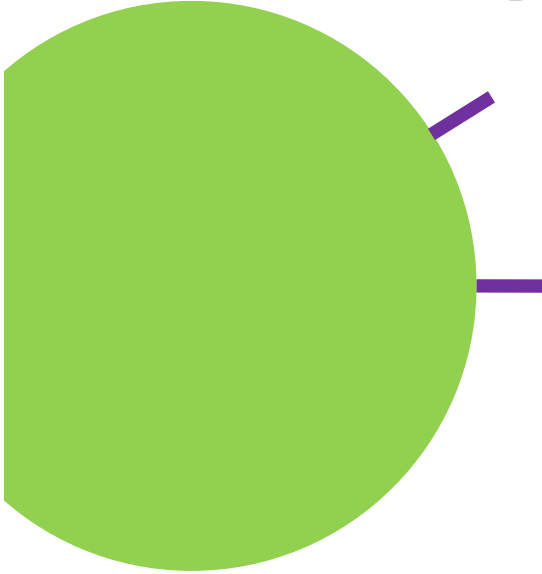


弧 = ?

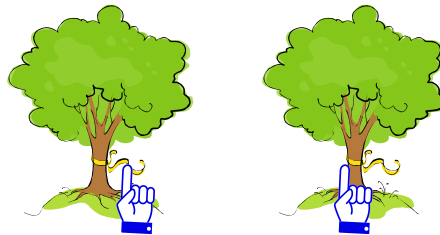
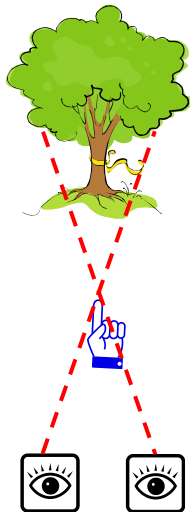
θ = ?

B.2.如何計算地球大小？

地球的直徑 = km



C. 視差法 (Parallax)



左眼

右眼

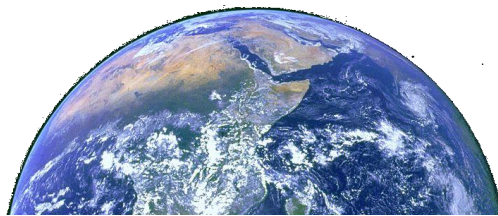
<http://blog.allanbishop.com/parallax-scrolling/>

<http://www.scaleofuniverse.com/>

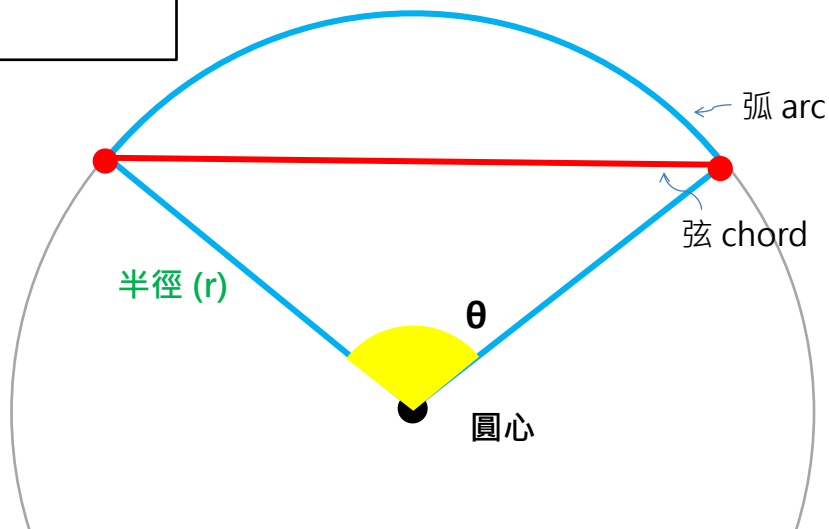
D.1. 如何計算地月距離



地月距離 =

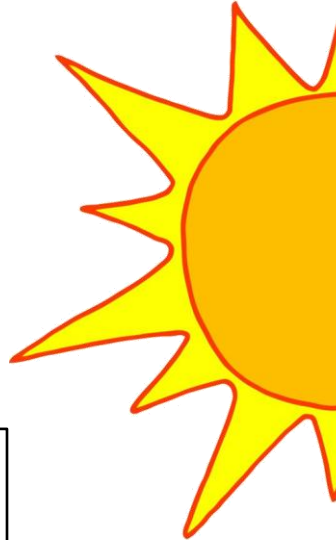
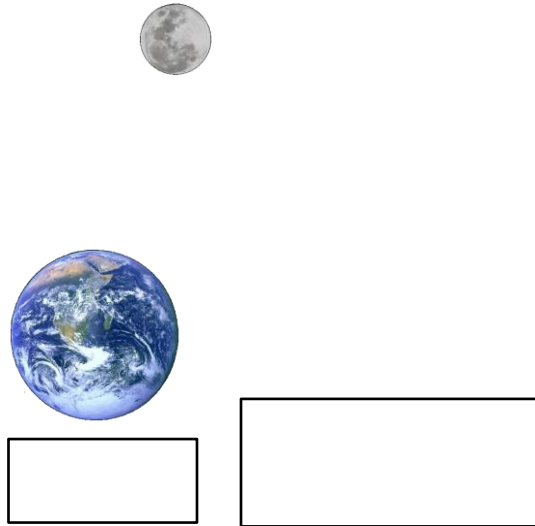


D.2. 如何計算弦 (chord)



D.3. 如何計算地日距離

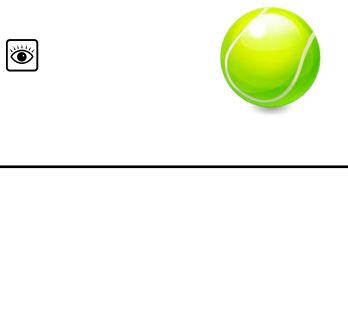
地日距離 =



E. 如何計算月球的大小

月球直徑 =

相似三角形 Similar triangle



F. 如何計算與其他恆星的距離

(視差法) Parallax

